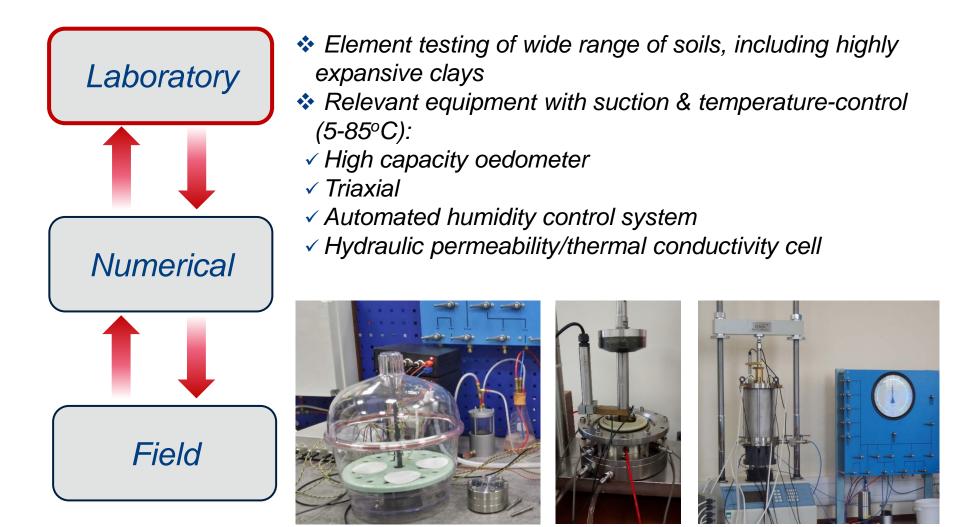
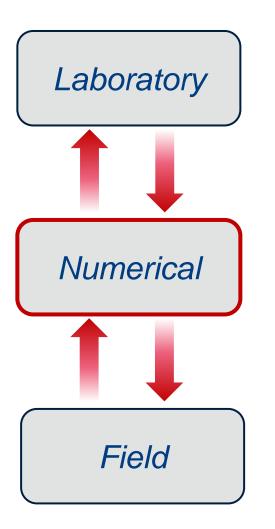
Laboratory and numerical research of bentonite homogenisation at Imperial College London

V. Mantikos, MSc, DIC Research postgraduate Imperial College London, UK

Resources - Experimental



Resources – Numerical

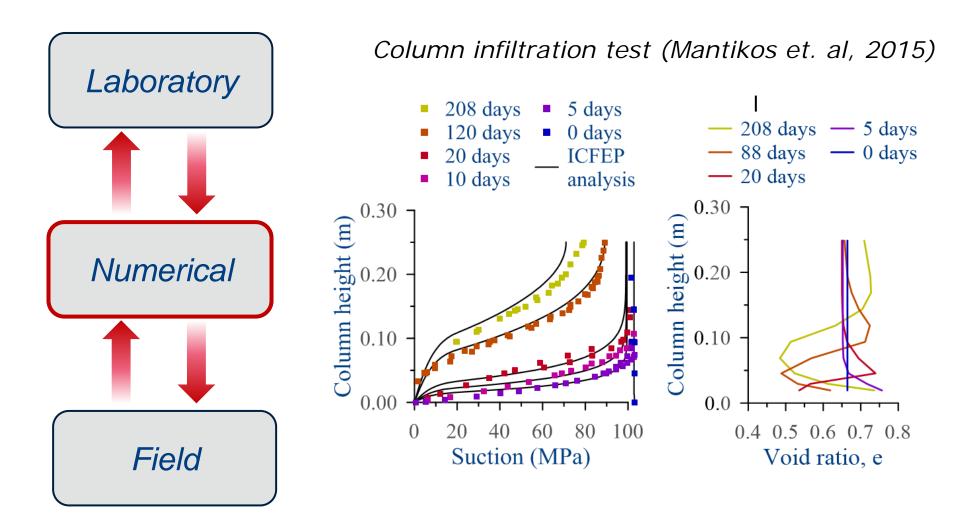


- Finite element code ICFEP (Potts & Zdravkovic, 1999) developed over the past 30 years under the leadership of Prof. David Potts
- Fully developed thermo-hydro-mechanical (THM)
 Capabilities
- ✓ Constitutive modelling
- ✓ Soil-water retention curve
- ✓ THM coupling

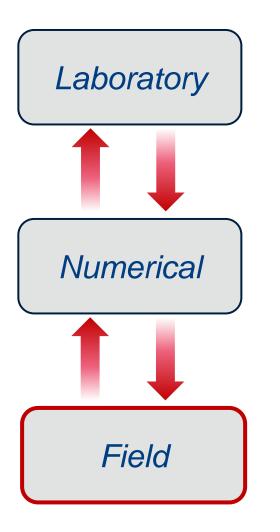
Applications

- ✓ Large-scale in-situ infiltration test
- ✓ Column infiltration test

Numerical application



Resources - Field



Field monitoring

 ✓ Instrumentation for +ve pore water pressure monitoring
 ✓ IC suction probe (0 to 1,000kPa)

Collaboration

✓ Need for field data!

Thank you for your attention

References

Al Haj, K. (2014). Mechanical response of two plastic clay soils from Sudan. PhD, Imperial College London.

Alonso, E. E., Gens, A. & Josa, A. (1990) A constitutive model for partially saturated soils. Géotechnique. 40 (3), 405-430.

Anatolakis, A. (2014). Numerical modelling of in-situ experiments for deep geological disposal. Master of Science, Imperial College London.

Cui, W., Gawecka, K.A., Potts, D.M., Taborda, D.M.G., Zdravkovic, L. (2015) Numerical modelling of open-loop ground source energy systems. XVI European conference on soil mechanics and geotechnical engineering, ECSMGE 2015, 13-17 September 2015, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, ICE publishing.

Cunningham, M. R. (2001). The mechanical behaviour of a reconstituted, unsaturated soil. Vol. 1. Thesis (Ph.D.), Imperial College London. Dineen, K. (1997). The influence of soil suction on compressibility and swelling. Thesis (Ph.D.), Imperial College.

Georgiadis, K., Potts, D. M. & Zdravkovic, L. (2005) Three-dimensional constitutive model for partially and fully saturated soils, International Journal of Geomechanics 5 (3), 244-255

Jotisankasa, A. (2005). Collapse behaviour of a compacted silty clay. Thesis (Ph.D.), Imperial College London.

Kokkinou, A. (2014). Investigation of soil water retention curves of compacted clays. Master of Science, Imperial College London.

Marcial, D., Delage, P. & Cui, Y. J. (2008) Hydromechanical couplings in confined MX80 bentonite during hydration. 1st European Conference on Unsaturated Soils, E-UNSAT 2008, July 2, 2008 - July 4. 2008, Durham, United Kingdom, CRC Press. pp.249-255.

Mantikos, V., Tsiampousi, A., Taborda, D.M.G. & Potts, D.M. (2015) Numerical interpretation of the coupled hydro-mechanical behaviour of expansive clays in constant volume column tests. XVI European conference on soil mechanics and geotechnical engineering, ECSMGE 2015, 13-17 September 2015, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, ICE publishing.

Martinez Calonge, D., Gawecka, K.A., Zdravkovic, L., Sim, W.W., Taborda, D.M.G. (2015) Development of a new temperaturecontrolled triaxial apparatus for saturated soils. XVI European conference on soil mechanics and geotechnical engineering, ECSMGE 2015, 13-17 September 2015, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, ICE publishing.

Potts, D. M. & Zdravkovic, L. (1999) Finite element analysis in geotechnical engineering theory. London, Thomas Telford.

Ridley, A. M. & Burland, J. B. (1993). A new instrument for the measurement of soil moisture suction. Géotechnique [Online], 43

Tsiampousi, A., Zdravkovic, L. & Potts, D. M. (2013a). A new hvorslev surface for critical state type unsaturated and saturated constitutive models. Computers and Geotechnics, 48, 156-66.

Tsiampousi, A., Zdravkovic, L. & Potts, D. M. (2013b). A three-dimensional hysteretic soil-water retention curve. Geotechnique, 63, 155.